

AU Kanaji, Toshiya; Ozaki, Hiroshi; Takao, Toshihumi; Kawajiri, Hide; Ide, Hiroyuki; Motoki, Masao; Shimomishi, Yasutsugu
CS Inst: Protein Res., Osaka Univ., Suita, 565, Japan
SO J. Biol. Chem. (1993) 268(16), 11565-72 CODEN: JBCHA3; ISSN: 0021-9258

DT Journal LA English
AB The complete amino acid sequence of transglutaminase (EC 2.3.2.13) (TGase), which is produced by a microorganism, *Streptovericillium* sp. strain s-8112, and catalyzes the acyl transfer reaction between gamma-carboxyamido groups of glutamine residues in proteins and various primary amines, has been established by a combination of fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry and std. Edman degrad. of peptide fragments produced by treatment of the TGase with various proteolytic enzymes and purified by a reversed-phase high performance liq. chromatog. The TGase consists of 331 amino acid residues with a chm. mol. wt. of 37,863, in agreement with the obsd. mol. wt. (37,869.2 + 8.8) ded. from its electrospray ionization mass spectrum. The sequence of the enzyme is very different from those of mammalian TGases represented by guinea pig liver enzyme. The enzyme contains a sole Cys residue, which is essential for its catalytic activity. Hydrophobic anal. indicated that the secondary structure of the region around the active site Cys residue is similar to those of mammalian TGases. These results suggest that this microbial protein evolved by a different pathway from that of mammalian TGases and acquired acyl transfer activity during the evolutionary process.

L2 ANSWER 5 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS AN 1992-629103 CAPLUS DN 117-229103

L6 ANSWER 1 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
II GI-dependent conformational changes associated with the functional switch between Galpha_i and crosslinking activities in brain.
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II Preparation and use of respiratory-deficient cells as expression hosts for the manufacture of foreign proteins
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II The human prostate-specific transglutaminase gene (TGMA): genomic organization, tissue-specific expression, and promoter characterization
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II Genotype/phenotype correlation in autosomal recessive lamellar ichthyosis

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II Plasma transglutaminase in hypertrophic chondrocytes by adenosine-mediated intracellular activation produce cell death and externalization of protein kinase C
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II Induction of differentiation in normal human keratinocytes by adenosine-mediated introduction of the eta- and delta- isoforms of protein kinase C
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II A novel insertion mutation ([288insC]) in exon 9 of the factor XIII-A subunit gene
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II Isolation, properties and applications of a thermostable endo- β -1,4-glucanase
L6 ANSWER 9 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
II Coexpression of p53 and tissue transglutaminase ***genes*** in human normal and pathologic adrenal tissues
L6 ANSWER 10 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
II ***Cloning*** and expression of heat-stable bacterial endoglucanase gene and use of enzyme in industrial processes
L6 ANSWER 11 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
II Molecular ***cloning*** of the transglutaminase gene from *Bacillus subtilis* and its expression in *Escherichia coli*
L6 ANSWER 12 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
II Purification, characterization, and gene ***cloning*** of transglutaminase from *Streptovericillium cinnamomeum* CBS 683.68

TI Cloning and expression of natural and synthetic genes for a transglutaminase
IN Takegi, Hiroshi; Arai, Ka, Shin, Matsui, Hiroshi; Washizu, Kinya; Ando, Keiichi; Kojima, Satoshi
PA Amano Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd. Japan; Ajinomoto Co., Inc.
SO Eur. Pat. Appl. 55 pp. CODEN: EPXXDW
DT Patent LA English
FANCI 1 PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE
PI EP 01504 A1 19920422 EP 91-117813 19910118 EP 481504 B1 19960117 R, DE, FR, GB, JP
05199883 A2 19930810 JP 91-267860 19911016 US 5420025 A 19950530 US 93-136993 19931018
PRAI JP 90-282566 19901019 US 91-777447 19910118
AB Genes for a transglutaminase used in food processing and modification of proteins are cloned and expressed. The gene for a transglutaminase of a *Streptovericillium* was cloned from a *Bam*H partial digest bank in *lambda* *EMBL3* using a probe prepd. by polymerase chain reaction amplification of part of the gene using amino acid sequence-derived oligonucleotide primers. Synthetic genes with codon usage optimized for different hosts were prepd. One such gene was expressed in *Escherichia coli* using the *ompA*-based expression cassette of pN-II-*ompA2*. The gene was expressed upon induction with IPTG with most of the transglutaminase activity found in the periplasm. Expression of the gene in yeast and other *Actinomycetes* is also demonstrated.

TI Epidermal differentiation and squamous metaplasia: from stem cell to cell death
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II Proteins comprising substrates capable of enzymic crosslinking
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II Parasitic nematode transglutaminase proteins and nucleic acid molecules, and their uses for inhibitor screening and recombinant vaccines
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II Transglutaminase 1 mutations in lamellar ichthyosis. Loss of activity due to failure of activation by proteolytic processing
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II New splicing mutations in the human factor XIIIa gene, each producing multiple mutant transcripts of varying abundance
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II Up-regulation of p27kip1, p21WAF1/Cip1 and p16INK4a is associated with, but not sufficient for, induction of squamous differentiation
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II Identification of a transforming growth factor- β 1/bone morphogenic protein 4 (TGF- β 1, /BMP4) response element within the mouse tissue transglutaminase gene promoter
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II Activation of paramyovirus late gene transcription and genome amplification upon differentiation in semisolid medium is coincident with expression of involucrin and transglutaminase but not keratin-10
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II Differences in transglutaminase mRNA after polyamine depletion in two cell lines
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II Antiflucotic agent assay using TGF- β 1 production by LPS-stimulated macrophages
L6 ANSWER 23 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
II Ketogenic differentiation is stimulated by activators of the nuclear hormone receptor PPAR-alpha.
L6 ANSWER 24 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
II TNF- α modulates expression of the tissue transglutaminase gene in liver cells
L6 ANSWER 25 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
II Lessons to learn from the cell death and heat shock ***genes*** of *Caenorhabditis elegans*

TI Cloning and expression of natural and synthetic genes for a transglutaminase
IN Takegi, Hiroshi; Arai, Ka, Shin, Matsui, Hiroshi; Washizu, Kinya; Ando, Keiichi; Kojima, Satoshi
PA Amano Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd. Japan; Ajinomoto Co., Inc.
SO Eur. Pat. Appl. 55 pp. CODEN: EPXXDW
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05199883 A2 19930810 JP 91-267860 19911016 US 5420025 A 19950530 US 93-136993 19931018
PRAI JP 90-282566 19901019 US 91-777447 19910118
AB The promoter of the mouse tissue transglutaminase gene directs terminal differentiation-specific expression of the TGM1 lacZ transgene in keratinized stratified squamous epithelia
L6 ANSWER 39 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
II Activation of the human transglutaminase 1 promoter in transgenic mice: terminal differentiation-specific expression of the TGM1 lacZ
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II Down-regulated proteins of mesangial tumor cells
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II ***Cloning*** and gene sequence of novel endoglycanases from *Cellvibrion mixtus* and *C. gluvos*
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II Expression of retinoic acid, triiodothyronine, and glucocorticoid hormone nuclear receptors is decreased in the liver of rats fed a hypercholesterolemia-inducing diet
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II Genetic and immunohistochemical detection of mutations inactivating the keratinocyte transglutaminase in patients with lamellar ichthyosis
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II Method for producing baked goods with improved freshness by using amylase
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II Isolation of a cDNA encoding a novel member of the transglutaminase family from human keratinocytes. Detection and identification of transglutaminase gene products based on reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction with degenerate primers
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II Preliminary exclusion of lamellar ichthyosis based on identification of two new mutations in the transglutaminase 1 gene
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II Defective stratum corneum and early neonatal death in mice lacking the gene for transglutaminase 1 (keratinocyte transglutaminase)
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II Polyclonal middle T antigen in HL-60 cells accelerates hematopoietic myeloid and monocytic cell differentiation
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II An ERp60-like protein from the filarial parasite *Dirofilaria immitis* has both transglutaminase and protein disulfide isomerase activity
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II Lessons to learn from the cell death and heat shock ***genes*** of *Caenorhabditis elegans*

T1 Tissue transglutaminase gene product-dependent posttranslational modification of the retinoblastoma gene product in promonocytic cells undergoing apoptosis

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T1 Organization and structure of the human tissue transglutaminase gene

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T1 Analysis of the *haculus subtilis* genome. ***cloning*** and nucleotide sequence of a 62 kb region between 275°degree, (mB) and 284°degree, (pB)

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T1 Opposite effects of the acute promyelocytic leukemia PML-retinoic acid receptor alpha (RAR-alpha) and PLZF-RAR-alpha fusion proteins on retinoic acid signalling

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T1 Age-related decreases in mRNA for brain nuclear receptors and target ***genes*** are reversed by retinoic acid treatment

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T1 Antiproliferative effect of curcumin (diferuloylmethane) against human breast tumor cell lines

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T1 Polyglutamine domains are substrates of tissue transglutaminase: does transglutaminase play a role in expanded CAG/poly-Q neurodegenerative diseases?

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T1 High-level expression of the chemically synthesized gene for microbial transglutaminase from *Streptococcus faecium* in *Escherichia coli*

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T1 A new transglutaminase-like from the ascidian *Cliona intestinalis*

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T1 tGaseG, alphaH protein expression inhibits adenylylate cyclase activity in Balb-C-3T3 fibroblasts membranes

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T1 Regulation of the expression of the tissue transglutaminase gene by DNA methylation

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T1 Analysis and comparison of partial sequences of ***clones*** from a taste-bud enriched cDNA library

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T1 Growth suppression of squamous cell carcinoma cell lines by PKCs. Possible application to gene therapy

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T1 Phage display and catcher molecules (e.g., suicide inhibitors or transition state analogs) for screening detergent enzyme variants

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T1 Expression of GTP-dependent and GTP-independent tissue-type transglutaminase in cytokine-treated rat brain astrocytes. [Erratum to document cited in CA126:223254]

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T1 A role for tissue transglutaminase in hepatic injury and fibrogenesis, and its regulation by NF-kappaB

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T1 Tissue transglutaminase in mesenchymal tumor cells

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T1 ANSWER 67 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
T1 alpha-1-Adrenergic receptor signaling via Gs is subtype specific and independent of its transglutaminase activity

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T1 Transcription factor regulation of epidermal keratinocyte gene expression

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T1 Efficient production of soluble transglutaminase through co-transformation of *Escherichia coli* with heat shock protein DnaJ

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T1 Negative regulation of two hyperproliferative keratinocyte differentiation markers by a retinoic acid receptor-specific retinoid: insight into the mechanism of retinoid action in psoriasis

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T1 ***Cloning*** and sequencing analysis of a cDNA encoding salmon (*Oncorhynchus keta*) liver transglutaminase

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T1 Mol screening and PCR ***Cloning*** of novel endoglycanases from fungi for use as detergents, textile treatment, and paper pulp processing

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T1 Transglutaminase induction by various cell death and apoptosis pathways

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T1 Bacillus-derived transglutaminase gene sequence, recombinant enzyme production, and use in food industry for crosslinked protein production

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T1 Composition for introducing nucleic acid complexes into higher eukaryotic cells

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T1 Transglutaminases from Oomycetes, their production with recombinant cells, and their use in foods and cosmetics

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T1 Expression of human transglutaminase C (tGase II) in yeast Saccharomyces cerevisiae: an effect of a domain from carboxyl terminal deletion of the enzyme

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T1 Analysis of up-regulated ***genes*** during chondrocyte hypertrophy

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T1 Identification and characterization of up-regulated ***genes*** during chondrocyte hypertrophy

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T1 Regulation of gene expression during squamous differentiation by multiple retinoic acid signalling pathways

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T1 Discovery of a new type of protease inhibitor family whose members have an anchoring sequence

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T1 Tripeptidyl aminopeptidases from *Aspergillus niger* and *A. oryzae*

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T1 Expression of GTP-dependent and GTP-independent tissue-type transglutaminase in cytokine-treated rat brain astrocytes

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T1 An enzyme and enzyme preparation with endoglycanase activity from *Acetommonium* species

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T1 Human prostate or placental transglutaminase cDNA sequences, recombinant enzyme production, and uses of transglutaminases and sequence, and use for protein crosslinking

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T1 Microbial transglutaminases: their production, gene ***Cloning*** and sequence, and use for protein crosslinking

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T1 Tissue-specific and androgen-regulated expression of human prostate-specific transglutaminase

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T1 Squamous carcinoma cell lines fail to respond to 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D despite normal levels of the vitamin D receptor

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T1 Retinoid-induced differentiation of acute promyelocytic leukemia involves PML-RAR-alpha-mediated increase of type II transglutaminase

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T1 The proximal promoter of the human transglutaminase 3 gene, Stratified squamous epithelial-specific expression in cultured cells is mediated by binding of Sp1 and ets transcription factors to a proximal promoter element

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T1 ***Cloning*** and regulation of cornifin beta, a new member of the cornifin/sph family. Suppression by retinoic acid receptor-selective retinoids

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T1 Subtyping of coagulation factor XIIIa

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T1 Biochemical, structural, and transglutaminase substrate properties of human loricrin, the major epidermal cornified cell envelope protein

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T1 Transglutaminase originating in Japanese oyster

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T1 Involvement of retinoic acid nuclear receptors in transcriptional regulation of tissue transglutaminase, the gene involved in apoptosis

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T1 Tissue-type transglutaminase from red sea bream (*Pagrus major*). Sequence analysis of the cDNA and functional expression in *Escherichia coli*

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T1 ***Cloning***, characterization and tissue distribution of bovine SPAN, a protein with a transglutaminase substrate domain and the WAP motif

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T1 The importance of the GTP-binding protein tissue transglutaminase in the regulation of cell cycle progression

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T1 Autosomal recessive ameliar ichthyosis: identification of a new mutation in transglutaminase 1, and evidence for genetic heterogeneity

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T1 Cosmetic compositions containing protease proteins

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T1 Use of heparanase to identify and isolate anti-heparanase compound

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T1 Molecular ***Cloning*** and expression of cDNA for fish transglutaminase

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T1 Isolation and characterization of the human tissue transglutaminase gene promoter

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T1 ***Genes*** up-regulated in hypertrietated vertricle

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T1 Proliferation-dependent vs. independent programmed cell death of prostatic cancer cells involves distinct gene regulation

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T1 Fermentative production of active enzyme with proteinase-producing cells in proenzyme-cleaving protease-containing medium

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T1 Alterations in murine keratinocyte differentiation induced by activated rasra ***genes*** are mediated by protein kinase C-alpha.

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T1 Restoration of differentiation and suppression of tumorigenicity in somatic cell hybrids of human squamous carcinoma cells and keratinocytes

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T1 Assignment of the human transglutaminase 2 (tGm2) and transglutaminase 3 (tGm3) ***genes*** to chromosome 20q11.2

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T1 Structure and organization of the human transglutaminase 3 gene: evolutionary relationship to the transglutaminase family

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T1 Molecular ***Cloning*** of mouse erythrocyte protein 4.2: a membrane protein with strong homology with the transglutaminase supergene family

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T1 The structure of microbial transglutaminase from *Streptococcus faecium* and its gene expression in *Escherichia coli*

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T1 The human tissue transglutaminase gene maps on chromosome 20q12 by *in situ* fluorescence hybridization

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T1 Molecular ***Cloning*** and characterization of a novel transglutaminase cDNA from a human prostate cell library

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T1 The structure of the transglutaminase 1 enzyme. Deletion ***Cloning*** reveals domains that regulate its specific activity and substrate specificity

T1 Localization of the human prostate transglutaminase (Type IV gene (tGm4) to chromosome 3p21.33-p22 by fluorescence *in situ* hybridization

TI Transfection of tissue transglutaminase into a highly malignant hamster fibrosarcoma leads to a reduced incidence of primary tumor growth

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TI Transglutaminase expression during involution of the rat ventral prostate

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TI Differential responsiveness of human bronchial epithelial cells, lung carcinoma cells, and bronchial fibroblasts to interferon-gamma, *in vitro* after castration

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TI Preparation of bacterial transglutaminase with *Escherichia coli*

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TI Transglutaminases, protein crosslinking enzymes in tissues and body fluids

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TI 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃ potentiates the keratinocyte response to calcium

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TI Wild-type p53 tumor suppressor gene restores differentiation of human squamous carcinoma cells but not the response to transforming growth factor beta.

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TI ***Cloning*** and characterization of the full length cDNA and promoter of mouse tissue transglutaminase

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TI ***Cloning*** of DNA encoding mammalian trichohyalin and transglutaminase-3 and use of these proteins for formation of gels for use in food, cosmetics, and medicine

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TI Chemical synthesis of the gene for microbial transglutaminase from *Streptomyces* and its expression in *Escherichia coli*

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TI Molecular ***cloning*** of the gene for microbial transglutaminase from *Streptomyces* and its expression in *Streptomyces lividans*

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TI HIV-1 gp120-dependent induction of apoptosis in antigen-specific human T cell ***clones*** is characterized by tissue transglutaminase expression and prevented by cyclosporin A

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TI Induction of gene expression during involution of the lactating mammary gland of the rat

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TI Control of growth regulatory and differentiation-specific ***genes*** in human epidermal keratinocytes by interferon gamma. Antagonism by retinoic acid and transforming growth factor beta.1

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TI Regulation of proliferation-specific and differentiation-specific ***genes*** during senescence of human epidermal keratinocyte and mammary epithelial cells

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TI Differential gene regulation during programmed death (apoptosis) versus proliferation of prostatic glandular cells induced by antigen manipulation

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TI Transformation of NIH3T3 cells with ras oncogenes abrogates the retinoic acid induction of tissue transglutaminase

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TI Site-directed mutagenesis of human tissue transglutaminase: Cys-277 is essential for transglutaminase activity but not for GTPase activity

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TI ***Cloning*** of the cDNA encoding transglutaminase of fish

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TI ***Cloning*** of human prostatic transglutaminases

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TI The deduced sequence of the novel prostatic transglutaminase E (TGase3) of human and mouse

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TI Human epidermal type transglutaminase gene promoter and its use in tissue-specific expression of ***genes***

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TI SKA1/eflafin: An elastase inhibitor from cultured human keratinocytes. Purification cDNA sequence, and evidence for transglutaminase cross-linking

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TI Comitin, a cross-linked envelope precursor in keratinocytes that is down-regulated by retinoic

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TI Differences in the post-translational modification of proteins by polyamines between weakly and highly metastatic BT6 melanoma cells

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TI ***Cloning*** and expression of chicken erythrocyte transglutaminase

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TI Identification of Gln276 in nitrogen as the amine acceptor in transglutaminase-catalyzed cross-linking of laminin-nitrogen complexes

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TI Limulus hemocyte transglutaminase: cDNA ***cloning***, amino acid sequence, and tissue localization

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TI Identification of promoter region of guinea pig liver transglutaminase gene

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TI ***Cloning*** of bovine transglutaminase cDNA

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TI A retinoic acid-inducible mRNA from human erythroleukemia cells encodes a novel tissue transglutaminase homolog

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TI ***Cloning*** of human epidermal transglutaminase for recombinant manufacture of the enzyme

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TI Multiple cell cycle access to the apoptotic death program in human neuroblastoma cells

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TI Structure of the gene for human epidermal transglutaminase

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TI The confined cell envelope: Loricrin and transglutaminases

TI Retinoids and state of differentiation modulate CRABP II gene expression in a skin equivalent

L6 ANSWER 152 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Molecular ***cloning*** of rat prostate transglutaminase

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TI Genomic structure of keratinocyte transglutaminase. Requirement of new exon for modified function

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TI Endermal type transglutaminase (TGm1) is assigned to human cell lines, is related with the programmed cell death (apoptosis)

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TI Primary structure of keratinocyte transglutaminase

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TI Phenotype-specific tissue transglutaminase regulation in human neuroblastoma cells in response to retinoic acid: correlation with cell death by apoptosis

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TI ***Cloning*** and expression of ***genes*** for human and mouse tissue transglutaminase

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TI ***Cloning*** and expression of natural and synthetic ***genes*** for a transglutaminase

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TI Coupling of adenovirus to transferin-polylysine/DNA complexes greatly enhances receptor-mediated gene delivery and expression of transfected ***genes***

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TI Type I keratinocyte transglutaminase: expression in human skin and psoriasis

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TI Structure and organization of the human transglutaminase 1 gene

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TI Organization of the gene for human erythrocyte membrane protein 4.2: structural similarities with the gene for the subunit of factor XIII

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TI Expression of functional coagulation factor XIII in *Escherichia coli* situs hybridization

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TI Recombinant coagulation factor XIII/XIIIa, mutant analogs thereof, and use in imaging of blood clots

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TI Induction of peroxisomal beta-oxidation ***genes*** by retinoic acid in cultured rat hepatocytes

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TI Blood-coagulation factor XIII manufacture with recombinant yeast

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TI Expression of functional coagulation factor XIII in *Escherichia coli*

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TI Molecular ***cloning*** of human epidermal transglutaminase

L6 ANSWER 170 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Process for the expression of foreign ***genes*** in yeast

L6 ANSWER 171 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI The expression of tissue transglutaminase in two human cancer dorsal prostate and coagulating gland

L6 ANSWER 172 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Endermal type transglutaminase (TGm1) is assigned to human cell lines, is related with the programmed cell death (apoptosis)

L6 ANSWER 173 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Primary structure of keratinocyte transglutaminase

L6 ANSWER 174 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI ***Cloning*** and sequence analysis of cDNA ***clones*** for mouse macrophage and human endothelial cell tissue transglutaminases

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TI The complete amino acid sequence of the human transglutaminase clones***

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TI Isolation of cDNA for human epidermal type I transglutaminase clones***

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TI ***Cloning*** of gene for human fibronectin analogs, its recombinant manufacture, and pharmaceuticals contg. same

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TI Expression vectors for synthesis of heterologous proteins in Schizosaccharomyces pombe

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TI Differentiation capacity of human non-small-cell lung cancer cell lines after exposure to photopher

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TI ***Cloning*** of mammalian type transglutaminase cDNA

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TI Molecular nature of in vivo mutations in human cells at the autosomal HLA-A locus

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TI Complete amino acid sequence and homologies of human erythrocyte membrane protein band 4.2

L6 ANSWER 183 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Expression of functional coagulation factor XIII in *Escherichia coli*

L6 ANSWER 184 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Molecular ***Cloning*** of human protein 4.2: a major component of the erythrocyte membrane

L6 ANSWER 185 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Recombinant manufacture of transglutaminase of Canavalia (MTGase) with *Escherichia*

L6 ANSWER 186 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Histological and biochemical characterization of the murine cataract mutant Nop

L6 ANSWER 187 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Deletion and linkage mapping of eight markers from the proximal short arm of chromosome 6

L6 ANSWER 188 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS

TI Production of recombinant eukaryotic cells efficiently expressing recombinant ***genes***

L6 ANSWER 189 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Differential reaction of secretory and non-secretory proteins in hormone-treated during tumor

L6 ANSWER 190 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Regulation of type I (epidermal) transglutaminase mRNA levels during squamous differentiation: down regulation by retinoids

L6 ANSWER 191 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Fibrin-binding peptides and method for detection of fibrin deposits

L6 ANSWER 192 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI New expression vectors for the fission yeast Schizosaccharomyces pombe

L6 ANSWER 193 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Use of transglutaminase

L6 ANSWER 194 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Improved ATG vector series for bacterial synthesis of proteins and protein fragments

L6 ANSWER 195 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI The molecular basis of retinoic acid action. Transcriptional regulation of tissue transglutaminase gene expression in macrophages

L6 ANSWER 196 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Functional and morphological differentiation induction of a human megakaryoblastic leukemia cell line (MEG-01s) by phorbol esters

L6 ANSWER 197 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Amino acid sequence of guinea pig liver transglutaminase from its cDNA sequence

L6 ANSWER 198 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI ***Cloning*** and sequencing of human placental factor Xlla cDNA

L6 ANSWER 199 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Chemical synthesis of the gene for microbial transglutaminase and its expression in Escherichia coli

L6 ANSWER 200 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Takehara, Shinji; Washizu, Kinya; Ando, Keiichi; Kikukawa, Satoshi; Takeuchi, Kazuyuki; Matsui, Hiroshi; Motoki, Masao; Takegi, Hiroshi

L6 ANSWER 201 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Characterization of cDNA coding for human factor Xlla

L6 ANSWER 202 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Amino acid sequence of the a subunit of human factor XIIa

L6 ANSWER 203 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Transglutaminase activity and putrescine-binding capacity in ***cloning*** cell lines with different metastatic potential

L6 ANSWER 204 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Transglutaminase activity and putrescine-binding capacity in ***cloning*** cell lines with different metastatic potential

L6 ANSWER 205 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Primary amines inhibit the triggering of B lymphocytes to antibody synthesis

L6 ANSWER 206 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Monoclonal antibody to the region of fibronectin involved in crosslinking to human fibrin

L6 ANSWER 207 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Lysosomal agents modulate serum stimulation of tone formation in MDCK epithelial cell cultures

L6 ANSWER 208 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Production of monoclonal antibodies to guinea pig liver transglutaminase

L6 ANSWER 209 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Variable transglutaminase activity in human diploid fibroblasts during in vitro senescence

L6 ANSWER 210 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI ***Cloning*** of cDNA coding for guinea pig liver transglutaminase

L6 ANSWER 211 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Regulation of proliferation and differentiation of respiratory tract epithelial cells by TGF-beta

L6 ANSWER 212 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Characterization of cDNA coding for human factor Xlla

L6 ANSWER 213 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Chemical synthesis of the gene for microbial transglutaminase and its expression in Escherichia coli

L6 ANSWER 214 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Takehara, Shinji; Washizu, Kinya; Ando, Keiichi; Kikukawa, Satoshi; Takeuchi, Kazuyuki; Matsui, Hiroshi; Motoki, Masao; Takegi, Hiroshi

L6 ANSWER 215 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Chemical synthesis of the gene for microbial transglutaminase and its expression in Streptomyces lividans

L6 ANSWER 216 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI The gene coding for microbial transglutaminase (TGase) from Streptomyces lividans, which consists of 331 amino acids, was synthesized. The codons have been substituted for those mainly favored in yeast. The authors' strategy involved the construction of the TGase gene in five sections (54 oligomers) that contained unique restriction enzyme sites at both ends, which could readily be ligated to form the full-length product. The chem. synthesized gene was inserted downstream from the ompA signal peptide of the E. coli expression vector, pIN-III-ompA, which carries lacP and lacZ promoters. The resultant plasmid directed the expression of TGase, with the activity being secreted mainly into the periplasmic space of E. coli. The expression of TGase, with the activity being secreted mainly into the periplasmic space of E. coli. The enzyme activity was low.

L6 ANSWER 217 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Molecular ***cloning*** of the gene for microbial transglutaminase from Streptomyces lividans and its expression in Streptomyces lividans

L6 ANSWER 218 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Washizuka, Kinya; Ando, Keiichi; Kikukawa, Satoshi; Hirose, Susumu; Matsukura, Akira; Takegi, Hiroshi; Motoki, Masao; Takeuchi, Kazuyuki

L6 ANSWER 219 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Tsukuba Res. Lab. Amano Pharm. Co. Ltd., Tsukuba, 305, Japan

L6 ANSWER 220 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Biosci. Biotechnol., Biochem. (1994), 58(1), 82-7 CODEN: BBBEJ; ISSN: 0916-3451

L6 ANSWER 221 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI The microbial transglutaminase (TGase)-producing strain S-8112 was identified as a variant of Streptomyces lividans

L6 ANSWER 222 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI The authors amplified a partial gene fragment by polymerase chain reaction (PCR) using oligonucleotides synthesized from the amino acid sequence of TGase, and ***cloned*** the gene for TGase using the PCR-amplified fragment as a probe. The gene encoded a precursor of TGase consisting of 406 amino acid residues, which comprised the prepro region of 75 amino acid residues and the mature region of 331 amino acid residues. The authors expressed the TGase gene in Streptomyces lividans under a tyrosinase promoter and found an active and mature recombinant enzyme, indicating the processing of the gene product.

L6 ANSWER 223 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI Recombinant manufacture of transglutaminase of Caviede liver (MTGase) with Escherichia coli

L6 ANSWER 224 OF 208 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
TI A method for manufg. MTGase by cultivating recombinant E. coli is described. cDNA for MTGase was ***cloned*** from a guinea pig liver cDNA library and subsequently used to construct an expression plasmid pTKG1. The E. coli transformants were cultured and induced to produce MTGase deid. by Western blotting. Purin. of the recombinant MTGase with monoclonal antibody to MTGase by affinity chromatog. was given. The purified MTGase had a sp. activity of 1690 unit/mg. times. 104.

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(FILE 'USPAT' ENTERED AT 13:06:08 ON 21 DEC 1998)

L1 260 S TRANSGLUTAMINASE?

L2 1146 S CODON?10N)(OPTIMIZ? OR SUBSTIT?)

L3 8 S L1 AND L2

L4 1 S L1(PL2

L5 97625 S DELET?

L6 5 SL5(P1)

L3 1. 5,817,768, Oct. 6, 1998, Monospecific antibodies against a subunit of fibrinogen; Gerd Greininger, et al., 530/388.1; 435/7,9, 13; 530/388.25, 389.3, 391.1, 391.3 [IMAGE AVAILABLE]

2. 5,792,742, Aug. 11, 1998, Fibin-binding peptide fragments of fibronectin; Leslie I. Gold, et al., 514/2, 424/9.1, 425/69.6; 514/8, 530/350, 402 [IMAGE AVAILABLE]

3. 5,616,500, Apr. 1, 1997, Trichohydrin and **transglutaminase**-3 and methods of using same; Peter M. Steinert, et al., 435/320.1, 69.1, 193, 325, 348; 536/22.1, 23.1, 23.2, 23.4, 24.3, 24.33 [IMAGE AVAILABLE]

4. 5,527,692, Jun. 18, 1996, Methods for producing thrombin; Richard D. Holly, et al., 424/94.64; 435/69.1, 69.6, 214, 320.1; 514/2, 12; 530/350, 380, 381, 382; 536/22.1, 23.1, 23.2, 23.5 [IMAGE AVAILABLE]

5. 5,514,579, May 7, 1996, Human **transglutaminases**; Patrick J. OHara, et al., 435/352, 69.2, 193, 254.3, 320.1; 536/23.2, 24.34 [IMAGE AVAILABLE]

6. 5,502,034, Mar. 26, 1996, Methods for producing thrombin; Richard D. Holly, et al., 514/12, 424/94.64; 435/69.1, 69.6, 214, 320.1; 514/2, 12; 530/350, 380, 381, 382; 536/22.1, 23.1, 23.2, 23.5 [IMAGE AVAILABLE]

7. 5,486,599, Jan. 23, 1996, Construction and use of synthetic constructs encoding syndecan; Scott Saunders, et al., 530/395; 435/69.1, 69.7, 252.3, 320.1; 536/23.4, 23.5 [IMAGE AVAILABLE]

8. 5,476,777, Dec. 19, 1995, Methods for producing thrombin; Richard D. Holly, et al., 425/214, 424/94.64; 435/69.1, 69.6, 214.11, 254.2, 254.21, 320.1; 5352, 530/350, 380, 381, 382; 536/22.1, 23.1, 23.2, 23.5 [IMAGE AVAILABLE]

L4. 1. 5,514,579, May 7, 1996, Human transglutaminases; Patrick J. OHara, et al., 435/352, 69.2, 193, 254.3, 320.1; 536/23.2, 24.34 [IMAGE AVAILABLE]

US PAT NO: 5,514,579 [IMAGE AVAILABLE] L4. 1 of 1

BSU(M)(2) As . . . the art, the DNA molecules of the present invention encompass allelic variants and genetically engineered or synthetic variants of the **transglutaminases** that encode conservative amino acid substitutions and/or minor additions, or **deletions** of amino acids. Such variants also encompass DNA molecules containing degeneracies in the DNA code wherein host-preferred codons are substituted.

BSU(M)(3) Recombinant DNA expression systems provide convenient means for obtaining large quantities of the human **transglutaminases** in relatively pure form. By human prosthetic or placental **transglutaminase** polypeptides and fragments is meant to include sequences of amino acids from 9 to 20 amino acids up to entire . . . more preferably at least about 95% or more homology to the amino acid sequences of the human prosthetic or placental **transglutaminase** of the invention. As will be appreciated by those skilled in the art, the invention also includes those polypeptides having . . . genetic polymorphism) or may be produced by human intervention (e.g., by mutagenesis of cloned DNA sequences), such as induced point, **deletion** and insertion mutations.

DET(D)(19) The prostate **transglutaminase** cDNA insert present in plasmid pDT47/15 was subcloned into the mammalian expression vector Zem229R. Plasmid Zem229 is a pUC18-based expression. . . and an expression unit containing the SV40 early promoter, mouse dihydrotrope reductase gene, and SV40 terminator. Zem229 was modified to **delete** the two Eco RI sites by partial digestion with Eco RI, blunting with DNA polymerase I (Klenow fragment) and dNTPs. . .

US PAT NO: 5,514,573 [IMAGE AVAILABLE] L5. 4 of 5

DET(D)(18) The present DNA fragment includes mutants having substitution, **deletion** or insertion of base sequences on the basis of the difference in the individualities of fishes and of the difference. . . for example, which may be a pseudogene. However, such still contain an essentially equivalent DNA fragment capable of expressing the **transglutaminase** activity. The presence of them is described in the following examples.

DET(D)(54) From the above, it was clarified that the **transglutaminase** of SEQ ID NO:7 is an Alaska pollack **transglutaminase** as expressed beyond the kind of the organ; and that the **transglutaminase** of SEQ ID NO:28 though not obtained as a cDNA of a complete length, was different from the liver-derived **transglutaminase** only in the point of a several-base substitution, a base **deletion** of 12 bp and a base insertion of 3 bp in the structural gene. Thus, both genes were clarified to. . .

US PAT NO: 5,428,014 [IMAGE AVAILABLE] L6. 5 of 5

BSU(M)(1) The . . . polypeptides can also be synthesized by conventional solution phase methodology. The polypeptides are then screened for the ability to form **transglutaminase**-induced cross-links using methods described in more detail below. As will be evident to one skilled in the art, polypeptides can be prepared in which the sequence and content of the spacer and flanking sequences can be altered by **deletion***, addition or replacement to improve the cross-linking rate and/or to reduce the denaturation of the intermediate. For example, the spacer: . . . amino acid 7, to Gly, amino acid 12, in the polypeptide sequence Thr-Ile-Gly-Glu-Gly-Gly-His-His-Leu-Gly-Gly-Ala-Lys-Gly-Ala-Gly-Asp-Val (SEQ ID NO:1) can be reduced by **deletion** of one or all of the amino acid residues. In a like manner, the amino-terminal sequences flanking Gly, amino acid residue 6, and the carboxy-terminal sequences flanking Lys, amino acid residue 14, can be **deleted** to shorten the polypeptide. It is preferable to place a glycine or proline residue at the carboxy terminus of the. . .

US PAT NO: 5,712,252 [IMAGE AVAILABLE] L6. 1 of 5

DET(D)(1) Lorini, . . . Sci U.S.A., 89:910-14 (1992); and Korge, et al., "The Two Size Alleles of Human Keratin 1 are Due to a **Deletion** in the Sequences Rich Carbonyl-Terminal IV2 Subdomain," J. Invest. Dermatol., 99:697-702 (1992), which are hereby incorporated by reference. These sequences may. . . and promote nonspecific interaction between KIFs and CE. Loricrin incorporation into the cell envelope or conned envelope ("CE") by epidermal **transglutaminases** has been documented in vivo, by identification of loricrin polypeptides directly cross-linked to the CE by isopeptide bonds (FIG. 2). . .

US PAT NO: 5,607,849 [IMAGE AVAILABLE] L6. 2 of 5

DET(D)(18) The present DNA fragment includes mutants having substitution, **deletion** or insertion of base sequences on the basis of the difference in the individualities of fishes and of the difference. . . for example, which may be a pseudogene. However, such still contain an essentially equivalent DNA fragment capable of expressing the **transglutaminase** activity. The presence of them is described in the following examples.